

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

The Breathitt News,
\$1 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

J. WISE HAGINS, EDITOR.

DR. O. H. SWANGO.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

OFFICE HOURS--9 A. M. TO 4 P. M.

IN HARGIS BUILDING,
JACKSON, KENTUCKY.

J. WISE HAGINS

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Office over Post-Office.

JACKSON, KENTUCKY.

All business entrusted to him
will receive prompt and careful at-
tention.

L. C. ROARK

LAWYER,

JACKSON, KENTUCKY.

Will practice in Breathitt and
Magoffin Counties.

A. H. PATTON.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

OFFICE IN CRAWFORD BLDG.,

JACKSON, KY.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

We are authorized to announce

HON. A. F. BYRD,

of Clark County, as a candidate

for Congress from this, the 10th

District of Kentucky, subject to

the action of the Democratic

party.

FRIDAY, MAY 11.

President Roosevelt has taken

his "big stick" and started after

the Standard Oil Company. He

has scored that august body for

securing rebates from railroad

companies and common carriers.

Rogers and his associates have

come out with a statement which

would seem to indicate that they

have no fear as to the result, and

says it is good business. What

will be the next step?

The grand jury of Boyle county

returned indictments against sev-
eral big corporations at the last ses-
sion of that body. One was for

controlling or attempting to con-
trol the market in harvesting ma-
chinery, and others were for using

the name without the word incor-
porated. The Boyle grand jury

undertook a big job and one which

the United States government and

State of Missouri are finding al-
most too big to handle. We ad-
mire the pluck and courage at-
tempted by Boyle and it may have

some results if carried on, but we

fear it is just a little "smoke."

The Olympic games held at

Greece this year proved that at

athletics the Americans lead the

world and that the days of the

Greek in that respect are over.

Americans led all other competi-
tors and scored 76 points, the near-
est contestants being the English

with 38 points. King George of

Greece is making great efforts to

revive this time-honored festival

and spent large sums this year in

entertaining the visiting athletes.

The Olympic games date from

the pre-historic age. They were

instituted in honor of Pelops, a

god of the Greeks, and are sup-
posed to have been first held at

Olympia, a town of Greece. The

best men physically in all parts of

Greece became candidates and

were all tested in competition be-
fore being admitted to the games.

A training usually of ten months

was necessary for preparation.

Testing endurance and strength

with an especial view to war form-
ed the earlier programme, but af-
terward the chariot races were

added, and this secured the pat-
ronage of the wealthy, who took

an active part ever afterward.

The attempt to revive the old

Greek custom was made several

years ago and it is becoming pop-
ular again. The modern program

is made up almost entirely of ath-
letic events and are similar to

ours in America.

The hen that lays
Is the hen that pays.
We have them. Eggs for hatch-
ing from pure bred, single comb,
Brown Leghorns.
M. & M. HAGINS.

OIL AND GAS.

A Brief Sketch of the Forma-
tion, History and Production
of Petroleum and Natural Gas.

The term "oil" is a generic ex-
pression under which are included
several extensive series of bodies
diverse chemical character and
physical properties, and this sketch
is limited to the oil obtained by
drilling or boring wells into the
soil and known as petroleum.

The word petroleum is derived
from the Latin words petros, a
rock, and oleum, oil, hence mean-
ing rock oil, and is a term applied
to a variety of inflammable liquids
found naturally in many parts of
the earth. The processes by which
petroleum is formed in nature are
not fully understood and have been
a subject of speculation among
scientific men for the past three-
quarters of a century. Originally
it was believed to have been
formed entirely by the decompo-
sition of vegetable matter beneath
the surface of the earth, but later
experiments show that it might be
formed from the decay of animal
matter, especially that of marine
animals, and one scientist has pro-
duced petroleum from the fishes.

Two hypotheses, known as the
organic and inorganic theories,
have been advanced and geologists
who have studied relations of oil
and gas support the organic theory
and the rocks encountered in drill-
ing in most fields contain large
amounts of carbonaceous matter of
animal and vegetable origin that
was deposited at the time the sedi-
ments were laid down and to have
given rise to the oil and gas
through the processes of decompo-
sition and the physical and chemi-
cal changes to which it has been
subjected during the geologic time.
When once formed the products
of decomposition probably migrate
into the more porous rocks, es-
pecially into the sandstones, in
which they are now found, but a
large amount, no doubt, has es-
caped from the formations where
these outcrop at the surface.

It is sometimes said that pe-
troleum occurs in all formations,
but this statement is misleading,
for it is not uniformly distributed
through all formations, but occurs
principally in two epochs of ge-
ological history; these are the
Silurian and the lower half of the
Tertiary. The vast accumulations
along the principal axis of occur-
rence in the Western Hemisphere
are found in Silurian and Devonian
rocks.

The Kentucky geologists have
regarded the great Devonian black
slate as the source of oil in this
State, but it is now known that
there are several producing hori-
zons in Kentucky below the De-
vonian.

(CONTINUED NEXT WEEK.)

RAILWAY BUILDING

Promises to be Active in Eastern
Kentucky This Year.

From present indications there
promises to be a larger mileage of
railroad construction in Kentucky
the current year than for some
years past, says the Courier-Jour-
nal. While no new line of exten-
sive mileage is as yet announced
as in contemplation, several im-
portant extensions of existing
roads give good promise of being
constructed. One of these is the
extension of the Lexington &
Eastern road from Jackson to Haz-
ard, Perry county. The distance
is about 32 miles in a southeast di-
rection.

Its route will be up Lost Creek,
a branch of the north fork of the
Kentucky river, the valley afford-
ing a favorable grade. The exten-
sion has long been contemplated,
the original intention, when the
Lexington & Eastern, then known
as the Kentucky Union, was pro-
jected twenty years ago, being to
extend it through Jackson to
Pound Gap, about 50 miles be-
yond Hazard, a practicable route
for which was surveyed. The
financial crash of 1891-92 suspend-
ed further extension and the paral-
ysis which ensued, aggravated by
the assassinations in Breathitt
county, has kept it in abeyance
until now.

It is an important move in many
respects. It will open up to the
market coal of superior quality
and penetrate a well-timbered ter-
ritory as well as much land fitted
for agriculture, but without a mar-
ket, owing to inaccessibility.

When the extension to Hazard
shall be completed there is good
reason to believe that there will be
considerable accessions to the

Lexington Banking & Trust Company

Savings Department Pays 3 per cent on Time
Deposits. Safety Vault Boxes for Rent.

A GENERAL BANKING AND TRUST
BUSINESS.

Acts as Administrator and Executor. Serves as Guardian
and Trustee. Buys and Sells Stocks and Bonds.

Accounts of Eastern and Central
Kentucky Banks Solicited.

INTEREST PAID ON BALANCES.

CAPITAL STOCK.....\$ 600,000.00
STOCKHOLDER'S LIABILITIES..... 600,000.00
ABSOLUTE PROTECTION TO PATRONS..... 1,200,000.00

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL SECURITIES. SECURITY PRO-
VIDED ON OFFICIAL BOND. OUR FACILITIES ARE AMPLE FOR THE EFFICIENT
TRANSACTION OF ALL BUSINESS HANDLED BY CONSERVATIVE TRUST COM-
PANIES.

CORNER SHORT AND MARKET STREETS,
LEXINGTON, KY.

population of that sparsely set-
tled region, not only from the in-
ducements held out for its devel-
opment, but from the greater fur-
ture promised by the still further
extension of the road.

By the construction of the addi-
tional piece of road to Pound Gap,
through which a tunnel will in the
near future be made, the most
valuable coal field in Kentucky
will have been traversed through
its whole breadth, embracing six
or eight coal seams, chiefly above
drainage and including coaling,
cannel coals and many bituminous
coals. The development of this
field, long neglected, will be
stimulated by still other roads
penetrating it. The extension of
the Lexington & Eastern to Pound
Gap will, with the completion of
the tunnel, give also connection
with an extensive system of roads
leading to tidewater in the direc-
tion of the South Atlantic ports.
It bids fair, also, in time, to pro-
vide a new and shortest direct
route from Louisville to Newport
News and other ports as an outlet
for our coal and other products
and travel. An examination of
the map will demonstrate the fur-
reaching developments which are
in store for Eastern Kentucky
after so long a delay, due chiefly
to the need of such an outlet as
the tunnel at Pound Gap will pro-
vide.

Railroad Being Built.

The Morehead & North Fork
Railroad Company, with the fol-
lowing officers: W. M. McCor-
mick, president, Philadelphia; A.
W. Lee, vice president; John W.
Wrigley, secretary and treasurer;
E. W. Hess, chief engineer, all of
Clearfield, Pa., will build about
twelve miles of line from More-
head, Rowan county, south along
Morgan Run, tunneling through
Clark Mountain; thence following
Lower Lick Run southeast to Par-
agon, Morgan county. Rich tim-
ber land belonging to the Clear-
field Lumber Co. will be tapped
by this road. A contract for three
miles of the line, including the
Clark Mountain tunnel, has been
let to an outside company. The
remainder of the line will be built
by the company's own forces.
The engineers have been in camp
near Clark Mountain since Feb-
ruary. While this line runs par-
allel with the partially graded line
of the Morehead & West Liberty
railway for several miles, it has no
connection in the least with that
road. The work of building this
new road will give employment to
several hundred men, and will be
completed by January 1, 1907.

An Illinois weekly recently came
out with the following apology:

On account of the fact that
our new dress of type was entire-
ly short of letter ephs and sees
when it arrived from the type
founders, and that we diskarded

our old phont of type the minute
the new krates came, we will be
compelled to phlounder along the
best we can until the sorts ar-
rive. We are exceedingly sorry to
cause this inconvenience to our
readers, but iph we could have
phroun any way to overcome the
diphikulty we would have done so.

This may seem like a joke to
you, but it is no joke to us. We
therefore ask you to phorbear
phroun krutism, trusting that
the missing karaktars will be here
in time phor our next issue.

Prison Labor

The State Prison Commissioners
have leased 550 prisoners at Frank-
fort for eighty-five cents a day.

This is said to be the highest price
ever paid to the State of Ken-
tucky for the labor of prisoners.
They were leased to the Frankfort
Shoe Manufacturing Company for
one year.

W. H. Henderson,

Ayres Street, Opp. Post Office,

LEXINGTON, KY.

DEALER IN

Grain, Seeds, Feed,

Wheat, Rye, Barley, Oats and Corn

Clover, Timothy, Millet, Kentucky

Blue Grass, Orchard Grass, Hungarian

Hay, Straw & Mill Feed.

FOR SALE.

One house and lot, with about

two acres of ground, within one

half mile of the court house.

Also, nine-twelfths interest in

the John Robertson farm, which

is situated about 1 1/2 miles above

Jackson. Any one wanting a bar-
gain will do well to call on

D. G. ROBINSON.

1614 Jackson, Ky.

BARGAINS

Real Estate

We have for sale a number of

good farms and town lots, among

which are the following:

A good farm of about 400 acres

on Frozen Creek, within four

miles of Jackson. Good dwelling

house, good barn and outbuildings.

Good well at dwelling and also at

barn. Good orchard with more

than 100 trees in bearing and sev-
eral young trees set out last year.

100 acres in cultivation, balance
woodland. Title perfect; a good
place for anyone looking for a
home. Price, \$3,000.

A farm of about 400 acres with-
in 3 1/2 miles of Jackson. Good
dwelling and barn. Also, a store
house, about 50 acres in cultiva-
tion, balance woodland. Title
perfect. A good home and cheap
at the price. \$1,000 buys it.

Another tract of land on the up-
per Twin Branch of Spring Fork,
about 1 1/2 miles from Lambrie.
This tract contains 264 and is well
timbered and a virgin forest and
adjoining the lands of the Conti-
nental Realty Company. A bar-
gain for anyone looking after tim-
ber or coal lands. A coal vein
about 5 1/2 feet thick. Price \$1,250.

A tract of land at the mouth of
Spring Fork, containing 350 acres,
a good dwelling, a good store
house, a good barn, about 20 acres
bottom land. Most of the balance
well timbered with poplar and
oak close to floating water. This
is one of the best locations for a
store in Breathitt county. Price
\$3,300.

A tract on Laurel Branch of
Spring Fork, and on main Spring
Fork, containing 1,372 acres, near
Lambrie. Well timbered. 2,700
white oak trees from 20 inches up;
besides poplar, chestnut oak,
pine, etc. Also an eleven foot
rein of coal. This is one of the
best coal and timber tracts in
Breathitt county. Price \$10 per
acre.

For further information call on
or address,
Hagins & Blanton,
JACKSON, KY.

LAST NOTICE.

All persons having claims
against J. M. Osborn, assigned,
are hereby notified they must at
once present said claims, properly
proven, to the undersigned Trus-
tee, and any and all persons owing
said J. M. Osborn are warned to
come and pay their indebtedness
to said Trustee for the matter
will be wound up without delay.

J. L. MCCOY,
Trustee for J. M. Osborn

DAY BROS COMPANY

Wholesale - and - Retail

have the most complete stock of

GENERAL
MERCHANDISE

Ever brought to Jackson Consisting
of

Dry Goods,
Notions,
Clothing,
Hats,
Shoes.

We have the finest
line of shoes in East-
ern Kentucky. Our
men's shoes are of
the latest style.

For the Ladies
we have the most
Fashionable Lot
of Shoes money
could buy.

THE LATEST DESIGNS IN
MILLINERY.

This Department is under the man-
agement of Miss Margaret Basket, who
can show you

The Latest Style Hats

direct from New York City. Also
FASHIONABLE DRESS GOODS,
In all the Latest Patterns and weaves Fresh
from the Eastern Markets.

If you need any House Furnishings or

FURNITURE

We are the people you are looking for

we have it by car loads to suit

every body.

Come and see us our

Prices Are All Right.

DAY BROS.

COMPANY

Jackson, Kentucky

The Breathitt News.

Published Every Friday.
CASH SUBSCRIPTIONS \$1 A YEAR
J. WISE HAGINS, Editor.

Local and Personal

C. Hadden's for nice Strawberries.

J. M. Risner, of Rousseau, was here Monday.

John E. Deaton, of Roosevelt, was here last week.

John H. Blanton, of Lambrie, was here last week.

Mrs. A. H. Patton is visiting in Lexington this week.

New Vegetables at C. Hadden's Friday and Saturday.

Stop with Hart Bros., at Reed hotel when in Lexington.

T. E. Calhoun, of Stevenson, was here Tuesday buying supplies.

Day Bros. Co. have received several car loads of new goods this week.

Demosthenes Noble and Sanford Brown, of Lambrie, were here Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Henry went to Cincinnati Monday on a shopping tour.

Dr. J. P. Boggs left last week for a visit to his family at Davenport, O. T.

Martin T. Kelly attended the United States circuit court at Maysville this week.

Sam T. Landrum, manager for Blake & Landrum's store, at Lost Creek, was here Monday.

Sheriff Breck Crawford was here several days this week looking after official business.

Mrs. Minerva Jett, of Athol, was visiting her brother, Charles Terry, from Saturday till Monday.

The weather this week is called "blackberry winter," with a temperature that makes fire a source of comfort.

Miss Dora Kate Bales, of Simpson, was visiting the family of A. F. Lyon and other friends here the first of the week.

Joseph Lovely and wife, of Rousseau, were visiting the family of Mrs. Ellen Davis the first of the week.

J. B. McLin, who has been confined to his room by sickness for several days this week, is improving.

The regular examination for teachers will be conducted next Friday and Saturday, May 18th and 19th.

The rains the first of the week raised the streams sufficient to float ties and a great many were brought down.

H. L. Bales, of Simpson, was here on business Monday. He has rented the Hampton farm at that place and gone to farming.

Willie Hurst, who has, for the past four years, held a position in the postoffice here, left last week to seek his fortune in the far West.

Capt. W. R. Bradshaw is in Lexington this week taking treatment for lumbago, with which he has been troubled for some time.

Charley Cope, who has been located at Hazard for some time, was visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. T. Cope, the first of the week.

Mrs. Jessie Hamilton, of Lexington, who has been very sick for the past two weeks at the residence of her mother, Mrs. J. B. Thompson, is convalescing.

Miss Cora Moore, who has been taking a course in stenography at Smith's Business School, at Lexington, returned home last Friday, having completed her studies there.

Miss America Baek entertained a number of the young people of town at her home last Saturday evening. Refreshments were served and a good time generally was reported.

A. H. Patton went up to Wolfe creek last week to superintend the surveying of a tract of land which is in dispute between South's heirs and D. F. Deaton. Mr. Patton represents Deaton in the suit.

Mrs. Mary Chambers, of Stillwater, while returning from the funeral of a neighbor, stopped at a house and called for a glass of water. As she raised the glass to her mouth she fell backwards and when she was reached it was found that she was dead.

See those nice Country Hums at C. Hadden's.

C. Hadden was in Lexington this week buying a new stock of goods.

Miss Francis Breckinridge Steele, of Midway, is visiting Mrs. Hubbard, at Camp Christy.

L. C. May, of Chicago, was here this week looking up some real estate deals.

The Fiscal court is in session this week making settlement with the former sheriff on county levy for 1905.

Sarah Bernhardt, the famous French actress, will present "Camille" at the Woodland Park, Lexington, on Wednesday May 30.

The Swamp-Day mill which has been undergoing repairs for the past two weeks, will start up again next week, which will give employment to about fifty men.

Judge Cochran, in the Federal court at Maysville, Tuesday, ordered a sale of the properties of the Morehead & West Liberty railroad. The sale will occur on June 11 at Morehead.

Damage to the extent of many thousands of dollars was done in Fayette county and Central Kentucky by a killing frost which fell Tuesday night. It is thought that gardens in that section are ruined, while all fruits are injured, if not killed. Wheat was killed while tusseling.

Everett Back and wife, of Canby City, passed through here Monday on their way to Lexington, Frankfort and other points to visit relatives and friends. They will return in about ten days when Mr. Back will resume his position as conductor on the O. & K. passenger train.

The K. L. & V. bridge across the Kentucky river at the mouth of Pan Bowl branch was completed last week and cars are now running over it. The company has been particularly unfortunate with this bridge, as this is the third bridge they have built at that place.

Jake T. Patrick, of Salyersville, is in Washington this week. We suppose he is hunting a piece of pie for some of his friends, although he denies it. He has, however, proposed Capt. J. P. Prather, of Salyersville, as a suitable man for the next Governor of Kentucky.

The two State Normal schools, provided for by the last Legislature, have been located by the Commissioners selected for that purpose—one at Richmond and the other at Bowling Green. Richmond and Madison county donated the old Central University buildings and grounds to the State on condition that the Eastern Normal School should be located there. The buildings and grounds are valued at \$150,000.

The program for the commencement at the college is as follows: Saturday evening, May 12, children's exercises.

Sunday morning, Baccalaureate address, in the college chapel, by Dr. Wm. Cunningham of Winchester, who will also conduct the evening service at 7:30.

Monday evening, musical exercises.

Tuesday evening, addresses by the graduates, Miss Josephine McGuire and Joe Brophy.

A fine musical program has been arranged for the Baccalaureate services Sunday morning.

Services were held in the new Christian church last Sunday and Rev. W. J. Dodge delivered a most interesting sermon to a good-sized congregation. The committee held a business meeting in the afternoon and arrangements were made for the dedication of the edifice, which will be held on Sunday, June 17th. Jackson has every reason to be proud of this new structure, as it is one of the most beautiful buildings in town, and we should all co-operate in making the dedication a noteworthy event. Every effort is being made to have the building complete by that time and with pleasant weather it should prove an interesting ceremony.

CINCINNATI MARKET.

CINCINNATI, May 9.—Hogs: active; butchers and shippers, \$6.50@6.60; common, \$5.45@6.45. Cattle steady; fair and good shipper, \$4.25@6.10; common, \$2.25@3.00. Sheep steady; \$3.50@4.50. Lambs, \$5.50@6.50.

Marriage Licenses.

The following marriage licenses have been issued during the past week:

John B. Turner and Miss Nancy Ann Napier, both of Ned; Thomas Gabbard and Miss Tymanda Short, both of Elkatawa.

The Ohio & Licking Valley R. R.

We are reliably informed that work will begin on the Ohio & Licking Valley railroad within 60 days. This is the road that is to begin at a point near Maysville, passing through Breathitt county and extending to the Elkhorn coal fields in Letcher county.

A Popular Young Lady.

Miss Florence M. Strong, of Athol, is a candidate for the Lexington Herald's trip to Atlantic City. She is second in the contest, with a fair prospect to win. All the Herald subscribers in this section should help her by clipping their coupons and sending them as directed in the paper, and show their pride in this young lady by giving her a handsome majority over her other opponents. An excellent picture of her appeared in last Sunday's Herald.

After the Deboners.

The conviction of Daniel Boone Lynch last week for defacing the brand on a number of ties belonging to the Ohio Valley Tie Co. is the result of a strenuous effort on the part of C. L. Taggart, manager for the company, to put a stop to such business. The company has suffered considerable loss and annoyance at the hands of "deboners." A standing reward of \$100 for evidence which will lead to the conviction of such offenders is being offered to put a quietus to them. The party furnishing the evidence against Lynch received \$100 from the company—Irving Herald.

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

List of letters remaining unclaimed in the Jackson postoffice for the week ending May 10, 1906, and sent to the Dead Letter Office at Washington, D. C., for the week ending May 26th, '06:

B—Frank Blanton, (5 letters)

Wm. Rae Black, (2 letters)

H—Nancy Ann Harvey.

J—Minerva Jett (Col.)

K—Lily Kennel.

M—J. D. McCollum, William McClellan, Lizzie McCowan, James McAlister, (2 letters) G. W. Miller.

S—Eliza Stillman, Sam Stamp, Eva Strong.

Persons calling for the above mail will please say "advertised."

D. D. Hunter, P. M.

Perry County's Sheriff Shot.

A report from Hazard says that Mason Engle shot Sheriff M. C. Eversole Sunday night. Eversole had two warrants for Engle. He arrested him Sunday and it was agreed that the prisoner could remain in his home over night, the Sheriff to be on guard, and the pair would go to Hazard Monday. Shortly after they had retired for the night the Sheriff got up to get a drink of water. His movements awakened Engle, who remembered that there was a shotgun under the bed. He reached for it, took aim and fired, the charge taking effect in the Sheriff's left breast and inflicting probably a fatal wound.

THE DEATH ROLL.

The two-year-old child of John Jones, of Troublesome, died last Friday and was buried Saturday.

Miss Eddie B. Cardwell died last Friday night of lung trouble, after an illness of several weeks. She was the daughter of Edwin B. and Mrs. Sarah Cardwell and was about 18 years of age. Her funeral was conducted at the Presbyterian church Monday by Rev. W. H. Setzer, after which her remains were buried in the Combs graveyard by the side of her father, who died in 1888.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Rader take this method of thanking their friends for the many kindnesses shown them during the illness of their daughter, Miss Eddie B. Cardwell.

CORRESPONDENCE.

CROCKETTSVILLE.

Luther Deaton made a business trip to Buckhorn Saturday.

Eldron Riley, of Buckhorn, was on a pleasure drive with his best girl Sunday.

Lewis Deaton, of Wharf, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Baker Sunday.

Mrs. Jane Mosely visited her

It is Nature

for every person wishing to purchase

To Buy Where They Can Do Best.

We are in a position to serve you to every advantage possible, and save you money on the goods you buy for the following reasons: We handle a general line, making it convenient for you to buy everything at one place. We have been in the retail business for years. We give every business detail our closest attention and untiring efforts. We buy our goods from reliable concerns, at the right time and in the best paying quantities. We buy goods on cash terms which insures us spot cash prices. We attend to the largest portion of the business personally, which insures proper attention and small expenses of running same. We have no rent to pay and other expenses are kept down to a minimum. The above reasons enable us to conduct our business on close margins, small profits and quick sales. It is our constant aim to conduct our business on business principles, give correct weights and measures and insure every one a square deal at all times.

ARE YOU WITH US?

Crawford & Co

father, Arter McDaniel, last Saturday.

Mrs. Cinda Johnson, of Wharf, visited her mother, Mrs. Nancy Lewis, Sunday.

Miss Sillar Johnson, of Canoe, visited her aunt, Mrs. Elizabeth Deaton, Saturday.

John B. Lewis was visiting his daughter, Miss Mary Lewis, at Jackson last Wednesday.

Miss Tymanda Deaton, of Miller Branch, was the guest of Mr. Laura York, of Buckhorn, Saturday.

Miss Netta Deaton, of Miller Branch, is visiting friends at Buckhorn, where she attended school last winter.

Robin Burton had his arm broken and shoulder dislocated by a log rolling over him while at work on his farm last Monday.

Miss Nannie Deaton, the accomplished daughter of Robert and Elizabeth Deaton, of Long Creek, was the guest of her aunt, Nancy Lewis, Sunday.

Millard Reynolds, of Canoe, has planted 22 acres in corn and claims to be the first one to finish planting corn at Canoe. The girl who wishes an early, industrious farmer for a husband would do well to file a claim for the right of possession.

Higher McIntosh, of Buffalo, Owsley county, and Miss Martha Wooten, of Buckhorn, eloped last Friday night, and on Saturday afternoon William Wooten, in company with a constable and a deputy sheriff, was on Long Creek in search of the runaways, but their whereabouts were not ascertained.

At a tiger near the head of the right hand fork of the Riley fork of Long Creek a number of men were assembled to enjoy themselves Sunday. During the day a difficulty occurred between Ned Baker and Robert Turner. Several pistols were drawn. Baker received some slight wounds with a knife. The row was quite an ugly affair. It is hoped that the tiger will be short lived.

An old adage is, the love of money is the root of all evil. This adage might be used to a degree of facts in regard to the actions of business on the head of the right hand fork of the Riley fork of Long Creek. It is said that a pet tiger strayed from Owsley county and located in a small den just across the Owsley county line on the Breathitt side. Just what the future will be is not known, but a fine of \$100, compensated by 60 days boarding at Jackson's public tavern, would be a small lesson of experience.

HEADACHES

and EYESTRAINS

Many who have for years suffered intensely from chronic sick headaches, using drugs of all kinds, without any benefit, have found immediate and permanent relief in

PROPERLY ADJUSTED GLASSES

Because eyestrain was the cause. We remove the cause, and our cure is lasting.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

S. D. FLEENOR,

JEWELER AND OPTICIAN,

JACKSON, KENTUCKY.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A

NEW STOCK

OF

MILLINERY

GOODS,

Dress Goods,

COPIES' FINE FURNISHINGS

And everything usually kept in a first-class millinery store. I have just added a

DRESS MAKING

department and have employed a trimmer from Louisville. I invite you to call at my store, corner Main and Broadway.

Miss Abbie Bailey,

MILLINERY.

MIXED PAINTS.

Just received a full line which we guarantee

THE BEST.

Will cover more space, last longer and look better than any other paint made. Call and see color cards and get prices.

Jackson Drug Co.

MANY MEMORIALS.

There are many memorials erected to commemorate the deeds of those who have passed on, but whatever their form may be, no person of natural sentiments feels like dispensing with a suitable marker to designate the last resting place. Don't waste time looking around—come here first. I have the monument you want.

R. M. SHELLEY, JACKSON, KY.

Mr. Edison says:

"I want to see a Phonograph in every American home."

HERE IS YOUR OPPORTUNITY

An opportunity open to all reliable, responsible parties. If you love music, and entertainment and want to make your home more cheerful, be sure to read every word of this great offer.

of the Superb Edison Home Phonograph outfit No. 7 in your own home.

FREE TRIAL

Simply order the outfit, take it to your home and play the stirring waltzes, two-steps, marches, old-fashioned hymns and other religious music, vocal solos and other beautiful Edison gold mounted records, and if then, you do not care to keep the outfit, simply return it at our expense and we charge you nothing for the trial.

Your only obligations with us are to take the outfit from the express office promptly, paying the transportation charges, and to make payment or return the outfit, promptly, after free trial. We make this remarkably liberal offer to all responsible reliable people, because we know that not one out of one hundred returns the outfit after free trial.

This superb outfit is the kind usually chosen by those willing to pay for the best. Exactly as illustrated above. Base of cabinet 18 1/2 inches, horn over two feet long, one dozen genuine Edison gold mounted records, and one dozen genuine Edison blanks for making your own records. Price \$88.50 after free trial; or if you prefer you can pay for it at lowest cash prices on easy monthly payments.

This Edison outfit No. 7 will prove the king of entertainers in the home for old and young, far better than a piano or organ costing 3 to 10 times as much. While we will be glad to send free Catalog, showing other Edison outfits costing from \$10 upward, we recommend in the highest terms this Edison Outfit No. 7.

WRITE TODAY

In ordering state what kind of records you want, whether comic, religious, vocal or instrumental, or some of every kind and we will make you up our best selection. In ordering, please give assurances of reliability, stating age, occupation, married or single and how long resident in present locality. Remember no C. O. D.—no formality—FREE TRIAL.

Our great free trial offer is spreading the factory, so if you want to be sure of prompt shipment, please send your order TODAY.

Gustavus Bakson, Manager, Dept. 1149 Michigan Av., Chicago

FREE

To those who already own an Edison we will send monthly supplements of the latest Edison records free. Every one of our Edison records will be sent to you free of charge for exchange for new phonographs.

For any further information call on or address

HENRY S. BARNETT,

At the Breathitt County News Office. Phonographs from \$10 and up.

BEST HOTEL IN THE CITY

FREE 'BUS TO and FROM DEPOT.

ARLINGTON HOTEL

S. S. TAULBEE, PROP.

JACKSON, KY.

GOOD LIVERY STABLE IN CONNECTION.

FIRST CLASS SAMPLE ROOMS.

WANTED!

GOOD, RELIABLE

LOGGING CONTRACTORS

To Snake and Skid 10,000 feet per day. Also wanted

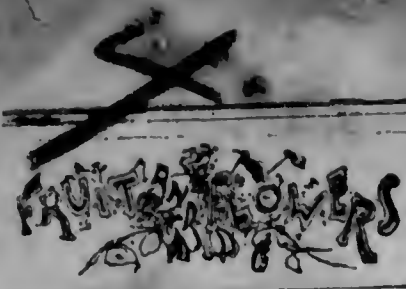
100 Timber Cutters.

Will pay seventy-five cents per 1,000 feet. FIVE YEARS EMPLOYMENT. Address

K. & P. LUMBER CO.,

A. BETSCHER, SUPT.

OWSLEY CO. LE ROSE, KY.



EARLY APPLES.

Varieties That Bring Good Money to a Delaware Grower.

Of course we all understand that location and soil make a great difference, but with us the early apples that are profitable are the Yellow Transparent, the Fourth of July and the Williams Red. We grow principally early apples. The Early Harvest is a better apple than the Williams Red. It is like it, only the tree is a stronger grower and the fruit more uniform. We have found in late years the apples that bring money are the Yellow Transparent, the



YELLOW TRANSPARENT APPLE.

Fourth of July and the Williams Red. The Yellow Transparent can be picked when three-quarters matured and put upon the market, and that is where we get our money. They have brought more money in our shipping to London than any others.

The Fourth of July is superior to the Astrakhan and is a better tree. One can pick the crop in three pickings, whereas the Astrakhan will take thirty days for, when the Astrakhan is nearly ripe, about the time we try to catch hold of it it falls to the ground. The union of the stem to the branch is very poor, and the fruit drops. The only objection we have to the Williams Red is that it grows a little too large. But the Williams Red is a money maker. The Newtown Pippin have been very successful, and since we put them in cold storage we get more money out of them simply because they have a higher quality. A. N. Brown, Delaware.

Made Happy for Life.
Great happiness came into the home of S. C. Blair, school superintendent at St. Albans, Vt., when his little daughter was restored from the dreadful complaint he names. She says: "My little daughter had St. Vitus' Dance, which yielded to no treatment, but grew steadily worse until as a last resort we tried Electric Bitters; and I rejoice to say, three bottles effected a complete cure." Quick, sure cure for nervous complaints, general debility, female weaknesses, impoverished blood and malaria. Guaranteed by Jackson Drug Co. Price 50c.

Where California Are Grown.
In southern California the calla is grown in fields for commercial purposes. The cut flowers are in great demand. At Easter time tens of thousands of the long stemmed callas are used in flower schemes. The lessons learned in the field growing of callas are applicable to the pot culture of this very responsive plant. The semiquiet nature of the calla demands constant moisture. In the fields irrigation answers its every demand. In pots of the same principle is applied. (Lore) Life.

A Year of Blood.
The year 1908 will long be remembered in the home of F. N. Tackett, of Alliance, Ky., as a year of blood; which flowed so copiously from Mr. Tackett's lungs that death seemed very near. He writes: "Severe bleeding from the lungs and a frightful cough had brought me to death's door, when I began taking Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, with the astonishing result that after taking four bottles I was completely restored and as time has proven permanently cured. Guaranteed for sore lungs, coughs and colds at Jackson Drug Co. Price 50c and \$1.00. Trial bottle free.

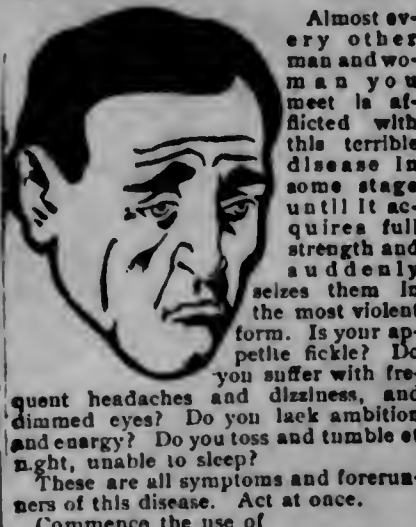
A Way With Sweet Peas.
From a pile of evergreens, which had been used as a winter covering for hybrid remnant roses, large flat spreading branches were selected and tucked to the surface of the fence, covering it from the bottom to the top, thus forming a capital support for the numerous tendrils of the climbing vines.

The plants, which comprised several varieties, climbed to the top of the branches. Blanche Perry with the others, though that variety is usually set down as a dwarf. The fence was a wall of bloom throughout the season and was well decked with flowers when cut down by frost in mid-October. By watchfully training the side branches and bending down a portion of the plants the bloom was kept evenly distributed over the surface. I never before had so adequate an idea of the refined and glorious beauty of the sweet peas as that afforded by this experiment, which shows the importance of ample support, supplied in advance, for the tendrils. Amateur.

Was Wasting Away.
"I had been troubled with kidney disease for the last five years," writes Robt. R. Watts, of Salem Mo. "I lost flesh and never felt well and tired with leading physicians and tried all remedies suggest without relief. Finally I tried Foley's Kidney Cure and less than two bottles completely cured me and I am now sound and well." During the summer kidney irregularities are often caused by excessive drinking or being overheated. Attend to the kidneys at once by using Foley's Kidney Cure. Jackson Drug Company.

FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR
For children; safe, sure. No opiates.

DYSPEPSIA



Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin

which will instantly check the progress of the disease and ultimately eradicate all traces of it from your system.

DR. CALDWELL'S SYRUP PEPSIN is the greatest preparation ever offered for dyspepsia. It acts instantly, restoring every affected part to natural life and vigor. DR. CALDWELL'S SYRUP PEPSIN can be obtained in both dollar and half-dollar sizes at all druggists.

Your money will be refunded if it does not benefit you.

Your postal card request will bring by return mail our new booklet, "DR. CALDWELL'S CURE OF DYSPEPSIA" and first sample to one who has never tried this wonderful remedy. Delineator.

PEPSIN SYRUP CO.
Sold by JACKSON DRUG CO.

How to Beautify the Skin.
To obtain a beautiful skin one must diet properly, says Tit-Bits. Butter, fat meat and greasy food of every kind must be avoided. Coffee and tea must be given up; so must alcohol and all kinds of wine, and milk or lemonade substituted. Fruit and vegetables should be eaten in abundance, rich sweets and cake avoided. Pastry never should be touched, and pickles and acid food generally dispensed with. A woman who follows the above rules will find that her skin will become smooth and clear after several months have passed. Of course the dieting must be thorough and careful. No improvement can be made unless it is.

Best for Women and Children.

On account of its mild action and pleasant taste Orino Laxative Fruit Syrup is especially recommended for women and children. It does not nauseate or gripe like pills and ordinary cathartics. Orino Laxative Fruit Syrup aids digestion and stimulates the liver and bowels without irritating them. Remember the name Orino and refuse substitutes. Jackson Drug Company.

How to Treat a Snake Bite.

When a person has been bitten by a snake the first thing to do is to apply a ligature above the wound to prevent the rapid absorption of the venom. Then an incision is to be made over the snake bite with any sharp cutting instrument that is perfectly clean, and a few grains of permanganate are to be rubbed on. Potassiumate of potassium is a cheap drug, obtainable from any druggist. It keeps indefinitely, and a pound would suffice, at the rate of ten grains for each case, for between 700 and 800 people.

Find a Close Call.

"A dangerous surgical operation, involving the removal of a malignant ulcer, as large as my hand, from my daughter's hip, was prevented by the application of Bucklen's Arnica Salve," says A. C. Stickle, of Milnes, W. Va. "Persistent use of the salve completely cured it." Cures cuts, burns and injuries. 25c at Jackson Drug Co.

How to Keep the Hair in Curl.

Take an ounce of borax, a pint of hot water, a dram of gum arabic and two tablespoonfuls of spirits of camphor. When the borax, gum arabic and hot water are dissolved add the camphor, and when the mixture is cold bottle it, and it is ready for use.

How to Beautify the Hands.

A good mixture to keep always on the toilet table for whitening the hands is, equal parts of glycerin and lemon juice. If this is reddeuing to the skin, as it is with some people, dilute the mixture with water.

War Against Consumption.

All nations are endeavoring to check the ravages of consumption, the white plague that claims so many victims each year. Foley's Honey and Tar cures coughs and colds perfectly and you are in no danger of consumption. Do not risk your health by taking some unknown preparation when Foley's Honey and Tar is safe and certain results. Ask for Foley's Honey and Tar and insist upon having it. Jackson Drug Company.

How to Make a Waterproof Cement.

A waterproof cement which is very useful for mending broken and cracked ware and which will stand a considerable degree of heat is made up as follows: Mix equal parts of vinegar and milk, turn off the whey and mix it with five eggs; beat the whole together and then add sifted quicklime till the mass acquires the consistency of thick paste.

A good complexion is impossible with the stomach out of order. If peevish people would pay more attention to their stomachs and less to the skin on their faces, they would have better complexions. Kodol for dyspepsia will digest what you eat and put your stomach back in right shape to do its own work. Kodol relieves palpitation of the heart, flatulency, sour stomach, heart burn, etc. Sold by Jackson Drug Co.

FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR
For children; safe, sure. No opiates.



FOR LOCAL MARKET.

A Fancy Article in Home Grown Peaches a Good Seller.

There is an opportunity for fruit growers in many localities near large towns and cities not of the first class to supply to the home market and to hosts of suburban villages and smaller towns within a radius of a few miles the peaches that now come from city dealers and large orchards at a distance. These are good markets for a fancy article, and a home grown article appeals to them in an especial manner. It has an anchorage on them which far overbalances any lack of color. And why? Simply because home grown fruit is better than a



BUSHEL OF ELBERTAS.

shipped article. It is better because it can be placed on the consumer's table within a few hours of the time it leaves the trees. Consequently it is thoroughly ripened on the tree and a full degree of perfection is attained. The trade quickly recognizes these facts. It is glad to pay for the extra quality.

As to varieties, a Jerseyman who grows successfully for local markets says: "We place the Elberta head and shoulder above everything else. We have been able to realize in the last three years about \$1,000 per acre from the Elberta. That is about the return from any other variety. It is a good, uniform peach and is used extensively for canning purposes. The Elberta is good if it stays on the tree until thoroughly ripe. It will not stand picking a little earlier for shipping, but for fruit picked for the local market the Elberta is good enough for any one. It is a good, sure cropper, a pretty thing to look at and a good seller."

Why take a dozen things to cure that cough? Kennedy's Laxative Honey and Tar allays the congestion, stops that tickling, drives the cold out through the bowels. Sold by Jackson Drug Company.

The Higher Criticism.

Cyril Scott, who played at the Belasco theater recently in the "Prince Chap," tells of an old dandy down south who is inclined to doubt the Biblical account of Daniel in the lion's den.

"Does yo' mean to tell me dat Daniel done jumped into dat den ob lions an' dey didn't eat him up?" he demanded of a colored preacher.

"Yes, indeedy," replied the parson.

"Dey mus' ha' been circus lions dat had been tamed."

"No, sah! De Bible says jus' de contrary."

"Whah does it say dat?"

"Don't hit say dat de miracle tuk place 750 B. C."

"Yas."

"Well, hain't B. C. befo' circuses? Huh, niggah!"—American Spectator.

A torpid, inactive liver can produce more bodily ills than almost anything else. It is good to clean the system out occasionally. Stop the liver up and get into shape generally. The best results are derived from the use of Dr. Witt's Little Early Risers. Reliable, effective, pleasant pills with a reputation. Never gripe. Sold by Jackson Drug Company.

How to Destroy Smell of Feet.

Paint smelly, so injurious to health, is easily removed from a room by standing in it a pail of cold water containing a large handful of hay or a cut onion or two, says the Washington Star. The water should be changed every day, but not so quickly as with the addition of the hay or onion. Leave the pail in the room for some hours, and then, if the patient smells still lingers, throw away its contents, fill it as before and leave it to finish its work.

How to Use a Watch as a Compass.

To use a watch as a compass is a simple matter, says the Kansas City Journal. Point the hour hand to the sun, and the south is exactly half way between the hour and the figure XII on the dial. For instance, supposing it is 4 o'clock. Point the hand indicating 4 to the sun, and 11 on the dial plate is exactly south. Suppose it is 8 o'clock, then the figure X will show due south.

For a Painful Burn there is Nothing Like DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve.

There are a host of imitations of DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve on the market—see that you get the genuine. Ask for DeWitt's. Good, too, for sunburn, cuts, bruises and especially recommended for piles. The name E. C. DeWitt & Co., Chicago, on every box. Sold by Jackson Drug Company.

How to Preserve Your Teeth.

When cleaning your teeth always brush them with an up and down movement and not sideways only, and the back of the teeth should be brushed even more carefully than the front, for it is there that tartar is most likely to accumulate.

Not a thing harmful in One Minute Cough Cure, but it relieves a cough quickly, out the phlegm. Healing and soothing. Sold by Jackson Drug Co.

A Happy Home

To have a happy home you must have children, as they are the happy-home makers. If a weak woman, you can be made strong enough to bear healthy children, with little pain or discomfort to yourself, by taking

WINE OF CARDUI

Woman's Relief

It will ease away all your pain, reduce inflammation, cure leucorrhea (whites), falling womb, ovarian trouble, disordered menses, backache, headache, etc., and make childbirth natural and easy. Try it. At every drug store in \$1.00 bottles.

WRITE US A LETTER
freely and frankly, telling us all your troubles. We will send free advice (in plain sealed envelope). Address: Ladies' Advisory Dept., The Chattanooga Medicine Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.

"DUE TO CARDUI"
and nothing else, is my baby girl, now two weeks old," writes Mrs. J. P. West, of Webster City, Iowa. "She is a fine, healthy babe and we are both doing nicely."

FRUIT FLOWERS

PEACH BELLS POPULAR.

The White Peach leaved Campanula is Hardy Garden.

The accompanying figure shows a remarkably well grown plant of white leaves, leaves bell-shaped, Campanula, but long cultivated in gardens, of which Rural New York says:

This variety grows two or three feet high, and bears a great profusion of large blooms, broader and more open than those of the common Canterbury bell. C. medium. While the plant is perennial, it is best treated in this country as biennial, sowing the seeds

Secretary Wilson's Story of a Ready Witted Cook.

The secretary of agriculture, James Wilson, had been talking about his tea tablets, a boon to travelers, for one of these tablets, no bigger than a cough lozenge, suffices, in combination with boiling water, to make a pint of excellent tea.

"I hope," said Secretary Wilson, "that I shall never have to apologize

"AND YOU CALL THIS SPONGE CAKE?"

For these ten tablets as I once heard a cook apologize for her sponge cake.

"I was taking tea with some friends one afternoon in Washington when a large and beautiful sponge cake was brought in."

"Ah, a sponge cake?" our hostess cried. And she broke it in generous portions, and we all helped ourselves.

"But, alas! It was not good sponge cake. The hostess, angered, sent for the cook."

"I thought, Jane," she said bitterly, "that you prided yourself on your sponge cake?"

"I do, ma'am," replied Jane.

"And you call this sponge cake?" the mistress went on. "Why it is as hard and tough as can be?"

"Yes, ma'am," said Jane tranquilly. "That is how sponge is before it's wet. Soak it in your tea, ma'am."

THE TEXAS WONDER
Cures all Kidney, Bladder and Rheumatic troubles. Sold by all druggists or two months treatment by mail for \$1.00. Dr. E. W. Hall, 2926 Olive street, St. Louis, Mo. Send for Kentucky testimonials.

Special Home-Seeker's Rates to West and Southwest.

On the first and third Tuesdays in May and June, 1908, the Southern Railway will have on sale special round-trip excursion tickets to points in the west and southwest at greatly reduced rates.

For rates and further information call on or address W. G. Morgan, D. T. A.; H. C. King, C. T. A., or J. E. Logan, T. P. A., Lexington, Ky.

Famous Strike Breakers.
The most famous strike breakers in the land are Dr. King's New Life Pills. When liver and bowels go on a strike, they quickly settle the trouble and the purifying work goes right on. Best cure for constipation, headache and dizziness. 25c at Jackson Drug Co.

Kodol

DYSPEPSIA CURE

DIGESTS WHAT YOU EAT

The \$1.00 bottle contains 2 1/2 times the trial size, which sells for 50 cents. PARFAPS ONLY AT THE LABORATORY OF E. C. DeWITT & COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL. JACKSON DRUG CO.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES

Lexington & Eastern R. O. & K. Railway

WINTER TIME TABLE
EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 22, 1905

WEST BOUND

	No. 1. Daily	No. 2. Daily
	Ex. Sunday	Ex. Sunday
	A. M.	P. M.
Lv. Jackson	8:25	2:51
Lv. O. & K. Junction	8:29	2:48
Elkansa	8:43	2:34
Oakdale	8:49	2:40
Athol	8:56	2:56
Tallega	7:01	3:14
St. Helena	7:16	3:10
Beattyville Jnn	7:26	3:26
Torrent	7:47	3:27
Natural Bridge	8:01	4:01
Stanton	8:28	4:30
Clay City	8:37	4:39
L. & E. Junction	9:10	5:08
Winchester	9:23	5:20
Ar. Jackson	10:10	6:05

EAST BOUND.

	No. 3. daily	No. 4. daily
	ex. Sunday	EX Sunday
	P. M.	A. M.
Lv. Lexington	2:25	7:45
Winchester	3:10	8:29
L. & E. Junction	3:22	8:37
Clay City	3:58	9:13
Stanton	4:05	9:29
Natural Bridge	4:35	9:54
Torrent	4:49	10:08
Beattyville Jnn.	5:11	10:29
St. Helena	5:21	10:40
Tallega	5:33	10:51
Athol	5:41	10:59
Oakdale	5:48	11:06
Elkansa	5:51	11:23
O. & K. Junc.	6:05	11:26
Ar. Jackson	6:15	11:30

All trains daily except Sunday.

Trains Nos. 3 and 4 make connection at Beattyville Junction with L. & A. Railway for local stations on L. & A. Railway, and connect at O & K. Junction for local stations on the O & K. Railway.

Nos. 1 and 3 connect at L. & E. Junction with C. & O. for Mt. Sterling.
R. BARR, Gen. Mgr.

CHAS. SCOTT, G. P. A

Effective Nov. 1, 1905

Fast Train	Slow Train
Ar. Jackson	Ar. Jackson
Ar. L. & E. Junc.	Ar. L. & E. Junc.
Ar. Beattyville	Ar. Beattyville
Ar. Stanton	Ar. Stanton
Ar. Clay City	Ar. Clay City
Ar. Natural Bridge	Ar. Natural Bridge
Ar. Elkansa	Ar. Elkansa
Ar. Oakdale	Ar. Oakdale
Ar. Tallega	Ar. Tallega
Ar. St. Helena	Ar. St. Helena
Ar. Beattyville Jnn	Ar. Beattyville Jnn
Ar. Torrent	Ar. Torrent
Ar. Winchester	Ar. Winchester
Ar. Lexington	Ar. Lexington

Nos. 1 and 2 will make close connection at O. & K. Junction with Nos. 3 and 4 for points on the Lexington & Eastern Railway.

M. L. CONLEY, Supt.

Louisville & Atlantic Ry.

Schedule in effect February 25, 1906

WEST BOUND.

	A. M.	P. M.
Lv. Jackson	6:25	2:25
Lv. Beattyville Junction	10:30	3:30
Ar. Beattyville		
Lv. Beattyville	10:50	3:48
	P. M.	
Lv. Irvine	12:25	5:20
Ar. Richmond	1:30	6:28
	A. M.	
Lv. Richmond	1:55	6:40
Ar. Valley View	2:02	6:29
" Nicholasville	2:27	6:55
" Versailles	3:25	7:55
" Louisville	6:15	10:45

EAST BOUND.

	A. M.	P. M.
Lv. Louisville	6:10	3:30
Ar. Versailles	9:10	6:10
" Nicholasville	10:20	7:12
" Valley View	10:47	7:38
" Richmond	11:15	8:05
	P. M.	A. M.
Lv. Richmond	11:25	6:45
" Irvine	12:25	7:30
	P. M.	
Ar. Beattyville	2:50	9:30
Lv. Beattyville	2:40	9:30
Ar. Beattyville Junction	3:00	10:10
" Jackson	6:15	11:30

H. B. Smith G. F. & P. A. Versailles, Ky.
R. A. Watson, S. A. Richmond